# NAMICon 2020A Virtual Event • July 13-14

**Together Toward Tomorrow** 



**New Castle County Division of Police** 

Captain John Treadwell, Behavioral Health Unit Commander

**Officer First Class Colleen Kearns. MSW** 

Daniel Maas, MPH, Hero Help Coordinator





# **About New Castle, Delaware**

- New Castle County is located in the Northern third of the state and covers 426 square miles.
- The population is approximately 555,000 people.
- The median age is 38.1.
- The median income is \$70,996.
- It contains Urban, Suburban and Rural areas
- There are 9 different police departments that work within New Castle County.





# **New Castle County Division of Police Mission**

The members of the New Castle County Division of Police are dedicated to making communities safer through the professional delivery of police services while actively engaging in *innovative problem solving and cooperative partnerships*.

# **New Castle County Division of Police Vision**

The New Castle County Division of Police, for the purpose of enhancing safety and quality of life for our residents, shall continue to foster a culture of professional delivery of responsive, efficient police services through *innovative problem solving*, effective communications, technology and *cooperative partnerships*.





# **About New Castle County Division of Police**

## •Authorized strength of 400 sworn officers

- Approximately 1 officer for every 1,400 citizens
- •Second largest police department in the State
- Primary jurisdiction is in the neighborhoods and communities
- Community Policing oriented

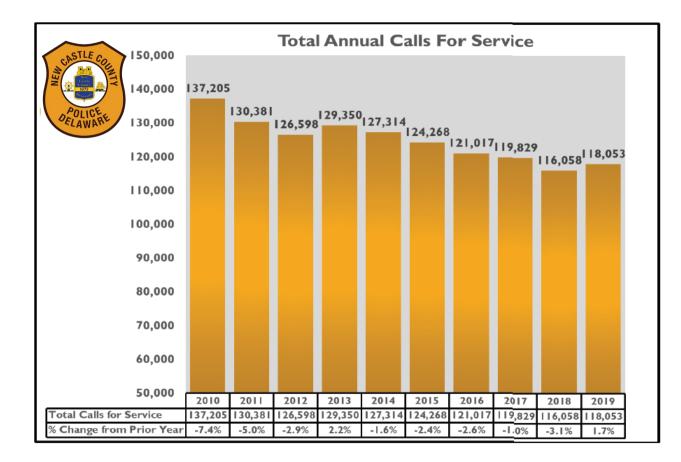


# **Recent Programs**

- TAPS (2012)- Tactical Analytical Policing System
- MET (2012)- Mobile Enforcement Teams Restructured
- PCI (2014)- Property Crimes Initiative
  - PCS- Property Crime Specialists
  - EDS- Evidence Detection Specialists
- DNA (2016)- Local Database/Analysis
- Hero Help (2016)- Addiction Assistance
- PCA (2017)- Police Connections Alliance
- CES/CRT (2016)- Community Response Teams
- BHU (2019)- Behavioral Health Unit







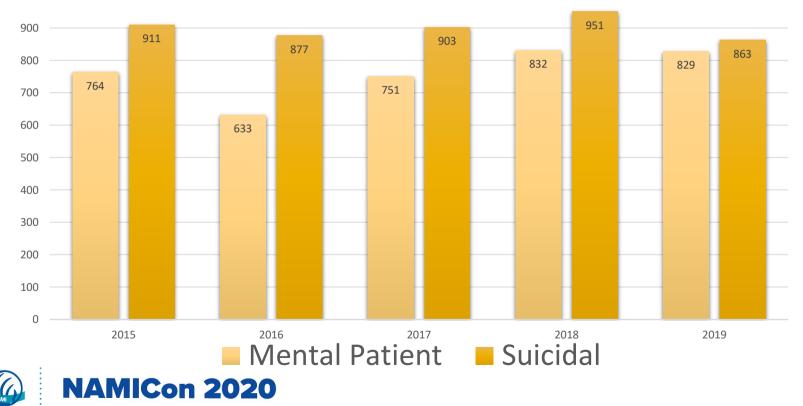


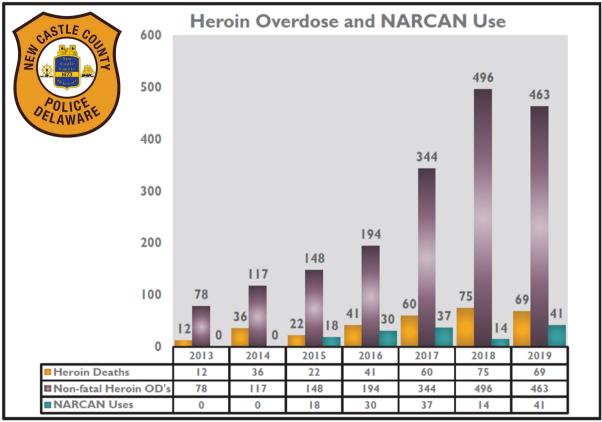




## **NCCPD** Mental Health Calls for Service

1000









## **Mental Illness in the U.S**

<u>**1** in 5</u> U.S. adults experience mental illness each year.

<u>**1** in 25</u> U.S. adults experience serious mental illness each year.

<u>1 in 6</u> U.S. youth aged 6-17 experience a mental health disorder each year.

Suicide is the <u>2nd leading</u> cause of death among people aged 10-34.

\*(National Alliance on Mental Illness, 2019)





# New Castle County Police Policy Regarding Mental Illness

 Afford people with mental health problems/ illness the same rights, dignity, and access to police services as provided to all citizens.

Treat people with mental health problems/illness with understanding, respect, and attention to the unique problems and emotional difficulties they experience.
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# **Identified Problems**

Repeat mental health calls for services were a burden on 911 due to:

- 1) Gaps in services
- 2) Disconnect between police and services providers
- 3) No follow up to ensure connection to care
- 4) Family members were often overlooked
- 5) Clients were not involved in decision making





# **Shared Roadblocks**

- System is broken and lots of people fall through cracks.
- No easy answer to many crisis situations.
- Not enough people/services/access to help the people during times that are needed.
- Frequent flyers and the revolving door.





# **2017 NCCPD First Grant**

- 10/01/2017 NCCPD received the Justice and Mental Health Collaboration Program (JMHCP) FY 2017 Strategic Planning for Police and Mental Health Collaboration Grant.
- The Police Connection Alliance(PCA) was created when we partnered with the provider Connections in March of 2018
- The Team consisted of OFC Kearns and assigned Connections Staff
  - Training in Washington D.C
  - Develop schedule, documentation, implementation of grant goals
  - Meet with state and local providers
  - Criminal Justice Council- Biden award for innovation in Law Enforcement





**2020- One Unit, Two Teams, One Goal** Hero Help Addiction & Behavioral Health Unit

## Mental Health Team

- •2 Officers
- •2 Mental Health Professionals
- •1 Case Manager
- •Interns



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## Addiction Team

- •Civilian Coordinator
- •Nurse
- •Mental Health Professional
- •Child Victim Advocate
- •Case manager
- •OT Officers

# Mental Health Unit (MHU)

Two teams of : 1 Officer & 1 Mental Health Professional

Case manager

Officer must have completed 3 years of service at NCCPD

Work rotating schedules (0800x1600 & 1400x2200)

#### Responsibilities

- In-service to respond to active 911 calls for people in crisis
- Patrol Follow-Up calls
- Reach out to providers to assist with clients/update
- Complete referrals to connect individuals with services
- Hero Help Addiction Team Collaboration



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# **Police Officers on the Mental Health Unit**

## **Responsibilities**

- Scene Safety
- De-escalations
- Next Step/Legal involvement
- Training
- Education
- Alerts/Premise history
- Meet with family, providers, and support systems



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# Mental Health Professionals on the Mental Health Unit

## **Responsibilities**

- Assess individuals & families
- Connect individuals with services
- Connect families with services and psychoeducation
- •Follow up with the individuals
- Collaborate with providers



# Who We Help

- Individuals in crisis
- Families
- Support Teams
- Community Leaders
- Other Police Agencies
- Hospitals
- VA



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| PDD-NOS<br>Schizophrenia   |
| DENIAL depersonalization<br>transient tick disorder avoidant personality negative state  |
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| EDNOS  |
| OCD MALINGERING Garage Gooder  |
| alcohol abuse Claustrophobia Pica  |

# **Goals of Mental Health Unit**

- Keep individuals in the community
- Connect individuals to services
- Avoid arrest if possible
- Avoid Emergency Rooms
- Education for family and officers
- Work with providers to set up Crisis plans
- Update Premise history safety plan for police response
- Community training







# **Working with Providers**

- HIPAA
- Agency Protocol
- Self-determination/client-centered
- Psychiatric Assessments





# Making an Impact

- Diversion from Incarceration
- 24 Hour Detention
- Voluntary Admissions
- Diversion from Inpatient Hospitalization
- Contacting current providers for assistance
- Increase in referral to Specialty Court Admission
- Mental Health Court
- Veteran's Court





# **Making an Impact**

## Fewer 911 & Patrol Calls

- Collaboration with agencies to better serve clients
  Wrap Around Services
- Contacting providers to assist with clients
- Setting up new services to prevent continued utilization
- Out-Reach and Education to providers & clients about how to interact more appropriately with law enforcement & when to utilize





# Mental Health Unit Statistics March 2018- January 2020

1618

121

83

749

285

47

- Individuals Assessed-
- Diverted from Incarceration-
- Diverted from the E.R.-
- Services referred-
- Repeat follow ups-
- Eligibility and Enrollment-

Referral Sources911 calls-269Patrol-694Other Agency- 91Walk in-Walk in-38Hero Help-20



# **Bob's Case Review**

- Started with 911 call for lost wallet
- Early on set Dementia
- Alcoholism
- 24/7 in home nursing care
- Refused to shower
- Refused medication
- Calling a "friend" to bring him alcohol



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# **Bob's Case Review** Continued

Bob

• W/M 46 Wilmington, DE

Statistics from 11/21/18- 01/03/19:

- 231 Calls to 911 by Bob
- 22 Times an Officer was Dispatched to his Residence
- 65 Cases opened by Dispatch
- 23 Phone calls made to providers/family about care by the Team

On 1/3/2019 he was successfully transported to a local assisted living facility.









- HERO HELP is a free, voluntary program that serves as a nexus between the criminal justice system and healthcare system to remove barriers to treatment.
- We work with all treatment providers to ensure participants receive individualized care plans and their clinical/medical needs are met.
- Legal advocacy is provided to compliant participants when determined appropriate.
- It is the goal of the program to promote sustained recovery and improved long-term health outcomes, as well as support for the families/loved ones who have been impacted.
- HERO HELP is not in place of emergency services.



## Goals

- Eligible individuals who request treatment or are in lieu of arrest are streamlined into a treatment facility regardless of insurance status.
- Participants and family receive ongoing support and resource referrals through the duration of the recovery process; to include reengagement.
- Hero Help provides support navigating treatment, insurance, and other challenges in order to improve long-term health outcomes and promote sustained recovery.
- Compliant participants may benefit from formal advocacy through the criminal justice system.



# **Increased Access to Care**

## **Streamline eligible individuals into care 24/7**

- Walk-in to NCCPD HQ and request treatment via HERO HELP
- Ask an NCCPD Officer for treatment through HERO HELP
  - Possibility of treatment in-lieu of arrest
- Call NCCPD non-emergency line (302)573-2800
  and request HERO HELP



# **Increased Access to Care**

## **Outreach and engagement**

- Non-fatal Overdoses
  - Naloxone training and distribution FREE
  - DETERRA bags for safe disposal of unused medications -FREE

## Referrals

- Self
- Family
- Officer



# Who is Eligible?

- Delaware residents
- 18 years of age and older
- Interested in substance use disorder and/or co-occurring mental health treatment
- Any/all addictions
- No insurance needed
- NCCPD Lieutenant reviews criminal history for final determination
  - Victim rights and safety are paramount
  - All individuals are reviewed on a case-by-case basis
  - Individuals do <u>NOT</u> need criminal justice involvement to participate



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# **Benefits to Those Involved**

#### **Improve Legal Outcomes**

### **Treatment Experience**

- Diversion/deflection to treatment
- Address pending charges
- Advocacy in court
- Reduce recidivism

- Motivational interviewing
- Regular follow-up support
- Resource referrals
- Re-engagement

## **Quality of Life**

- Mental Health
- Housing
- Employment
- Insurance
- Physical Fitness



# **Addiction Unit Statistics**

- Total Participants- 421
- Re-Engaged- 103
- Treatment Episodes- 1073
- Active In Treatment- 33
- 6 months or more- 58

Enrollment Type-Walk in NCCPD-43In Lieu of arrest-51Police/Outreach-178Detox referral-143Hospital referral-6



# **Contact Information**

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# Questions



